

## Consolidated income statement and other comprehensive income

| SEK millions   | Note | Oct-Dec<br>2022 | Oct-Dec<br>2021 | Jan-Dec<br>2022 | Jan-Dec<br>2021 |
|--|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Net sales  |      | 149.2           | 140.3           | 548.1           | 463.3           |
| Cost of sales  |      | -82.5           | -82.4           | -320.2          | -264.7          |
| <b>Gross profit</b>  |      | <b>66.7</b>     | <b>57.9</b>     | <b>227.9</b>    | <b>198.6</b>    |
| <i>Gross margin</i>  |      | 44.7%           | 41.2%           | 41.6%           | 42.9%           |
| Other operating income   |      | -0.0            | 3.1             | 24.1            | 8.5             |
| Distribution costs   |      | -29.1           | -25.1           | -110.7          | -88.7           |
| Administrative expenses  |      | -8.3            | -7.2            | -32.9           | -31.5           |
| Research and development expenses <sup>1</sup>                             |      | -13.5           | -12.3           | -51.6           | -43.3           |
| Other operating expenses   |      | -5.8            | -2.5            | -27.9           | -7.7            |
| <b>Operating profit</b>  |      | <b>10.0</b>     | <b>13.8</b>     | <b>29.0</b>     | <b>36.0</b>     |
| <i>Operating margin</i>  |      | 6.7%            | 9.9%            | 5.3%            | 7.8%            |
| Finance income   |      | 0.9             | 0.8             | 1.7             | 1.4             |
| Finance costs  |      | -3.0            | -3.1            | -9.8            | -8.6            |
| <b>Net financial items</b>   |      | <b>-2.1</b>     | <b>-2.3</b>     | <b>-8.1</b>     | <b>-7.2</b>     |
| <b>Profit before tax</b>   |      | <b>8.0</b>      | <b>11.5</b>     | <b>20.8</b>     | <b>28.8</b>     |
| Income tax   |      | -5.1            | 5.8             | -8.1            | -5.5            |
| <b>Profit for the period</b>   |      | <b>2.9</b>      | <b>17.3</b>     | <b>12.7</b>     | <b>23.3</b>     |
| <b>OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME</b>  |      |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>Items that may be reclassified to profit/loss for the period</b>        |      |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign subsidiaries for the period |      | -16.0           | 4.6             | 25.5            | 13.9            |
| <b>Total other comprehensive income</b>                                    |      | <b>-16.0</b>    | <b>4.6</b>      | <b>25.5</b>     | <b>13.9</b>     |
| <b>Total comprehensive income for the period</b>                           |      | <b>-13.1</b>    | <b>21.9</b>     | <b>38.2</b>     | <b>37.1</b>     |
| Basic earnings per share, SEK*   |      | 0.09            | 0.65            | 0.46            | 0.87            |
| Diluted earnings per share, SEK*   |      | 0.09            | 0.63            | 0.45            | 0.86            |

As the Group does not have any non-controlling interests, comprehensive income is wholly attributable to owners of the Parent Company.

\* A bonus issue element from the new share issue in Q4 2022 has been taken into account in the calculation of earnings per share before and after dilutive effects, which means that the comparative figure has been recalculated.

## Consolidated statement of financial position

| SEK millions                     | 31 Dec<br>2022 | 31 Dec<br>2021 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                    |                |                |
| <b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>        |                |                |
| <b>Intangible assets</b>         |                |                |
| Capitalized development expenses | 225.2          | 162.9          |
| Goodwill                         | 88.1           | 78.7           |
| <b>Total intangible assets</b>   | <b>313.4</b>   | <b>241.6</b>   |

|  |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Property, plant and equipment</b>                     |              |              |
| Financial assets (Rent)                                  | 36.7         | 26.8         |
| Plant and machinery                                      | 7.4          | 6.1          |
| Equipment, tools, fixtures and fittings                  | 12.4         | 11.2         |
| Leasehold improvements                                   | 2.1          | 3.2          |
| <b>Total property, plant and equipment</b>               | <b>58.6</b>  | <b>47.4</b>  |
| <b>Financial assets</b>                                  |              |              |
| Other financial assets                                   | 3.8          | 3.8          |
| Non-current trade receivables (guaranteed 75-95% by EKN) | 45.8         | 36.8         |
| <b>Total financial assets</b>                            | <b>49.6</b>  | <b>40.7</b>  |
| <b>Total non-current assets</b>                          | <b>421.5</b> | <b>329.7</b> |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>                                    |              |              |
| <b>Inventories</b>                                       |              |              |
| Raw materials and supplies                               | 31.4         | 30.4         |
| Products in progress                                     | 6.7          | 4.5          |
| Finished goods and merchandise                           | 37.2         | 24.1         |
| <b>Total inventories</b>                                 | <b>75.3</b>  | <b>59.0</b>  |
| <b>Current receivables</b>                               |              |              |
| Tax assets   | 7.2          | 4.0          |
| Trade receivables  | 64.2         | 48.2         |
| Trade receivables (guaranteed 75-95% by EKN)             | 79.3         | 79.7         |
| Other receivables  | 4.9          | 7.8          |
| Prepaid expenses and accrued income                      | 10.6         | 5.5          |
| <b>Total current receivables</b>                         | <b>166.2</b> | <b>145.2</b> |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>                         | <b>96.9</b>  | <b>38.2</b>  |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                              | <b>338.4</b> | <b>242.4</b> |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                      | <b>760.0</b> | <b>572.0</b> |

| SEK millions   | 31 Dec<br>2022 | 31 Dec<br>2021 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| <b>TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>  |                |                |
| <b>EQUITY</b>  |                |                |
| Share capital  | 9.7            | 4.9            |
| Other contributed capital  | 336.8          | 202.4          |
| Translation reserve  | 42.5           | 17.0           |
| Retained earnings, including profit for the period                           | 73.6           | 71.5           |
| <b>Total equity</b>  | <b>462.5</b>   | <b>295.7</b>   |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>   |                |                |
| <b>Non-current liabilities</b>   |                |                |
| Non-current interest-bearing liabilities                                     | 32.2           | 16.0           |
| Non-current interest-bearing liabilities (for receivables guaranteed by EKN) | 29.9           | 19.7           |
| Non-current lease liabilities/rent   | 22.8           | 14.9           |
| Provisions   | 3.1            | 3.9            |
| Deferred tax liabilities   | 8.4            | 10.5           |
| <b>Total non-current liabilities</b>   | <b>96.4</b>    | <b>65.1</b>    |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>   |                |                |
| Current interest-bearing liabilities   | 13.0           | 12.3           |
| Current interest-bearing liabilities (for receivables guaranteed by EKN)     | 78.7           | 79.8           |
| Current lease liabilities/rent   | 13.4           | 12.7           |
| Trade payables   | 33.3           | 41.2           |
| Tax liabilities  | 7.6            | 6.7            |
| Other liabilities  | 16.4           | 20.8           |
| Accrued expenses and deferred income   | 37.1           | 36.4           |
| Non-current provisions   | 1.5            | 1.5            |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>   | <b>201.0</b>   | <b>211.2</b>   |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>   | <b>297.5</b>   | <b>276.3</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>  | <b>760.0</b>   | <b>572.0</b>   |

## Consolidated statement of changes of equity

| SEK millions                               | Share capital | Other contributed capital | Translation reserve | Retained earnings, incl. profit for the period | Total equity |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------|
| <b>EQUITY, JANUARY 1, 2021</b>             | 4.9           | 202.4                     | 3.1                 | 58.9   | 269.3        |
| <b>Comprehensive income for the period</b> |               |                           |                     |  |              |
| Profit for the period                      |               |                           |                     | 23.3   | 23.3         |
| Other comprehensive income for the period  |               |                           | 13.9                |  | 13.9         |
| <b>Comprehensive income for the period</b> |               |                           | <b>13.9</b>         | <b>23.3</b>                                    | <b>37.1</b>  |
| <b>Transactions with shareholders</b>      |               |                           |                     |  |              |
| Warrant programs                           |               |                           |                     |  |              |
| Dividend                                   |               |                           |                     | -10.7  | -10.7        |
| <b>EQUITY, DECEMBER 31, 2021</b>           | <b>4.9</b>    | <b>202.4</b>              | <b>17.0</b>         | <b>71.5</b>                                    | <b>295.7</b> |
| <b>EQUITY, JANUARY 1, 2022</b>             | <b>4.9</b>    | <b>202.4</b>              | <b>17.0</b>         | <b>71.5</b>                                    | <b>295.7</b> |
| <b>Comprehensive income for the period</b> |               |                           |                     |  |              |
| Profit for the period                      |               |                           |                     | 12.7   | 12.7         |
| Other comprehensive income for the period  |               |                           | 25.5                |  | 25.5         |
| <b>Comprehensive income for the period</b> |               |                           | <b>25.5</b>         | <b>12.7</b>                                    | <b>38.2</b>  |
| <b>Transactions with shareholders</b>      |               |                           |                     |  |              |
| New share issue                            | 4.9           | 144.7                     |                     |  | 149.5        |
| Costs for new share issue                  |               | -10.3                     |                     |  | -10.3        |
| Dividend                                   |               |                           |                     | -10.7  | -10.7        |
| <b>EQUITY, DECEMBER 31, 2022</b>           | <b>9.7</b>    | <b>336.8</b>              | <b>42.5</b>         | <b>73.5</b>                                    | <b>462.5</b> |

## Consolidated cash flow statement

| SEK millions   | Oct-Dec<br>2022 | Oct-Dec<br>2021 | Jan-Dec<br>2022 | Jan-Dec<br>2021 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Operating activities</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Operating profit   | 10.0            | 13.8            | 29.0            | 36.0            |
| Adjustments for non-cash items   | 8.8             | 3.7             | 23.1            | 19.5            |
| Interest received  | 0.8             | 0.8             | 1.8             | 1.4             |
| Interest paid  | -3.0            | -1.8            | -9.9            | -5.5            |
| Income tax paid  | -2.5            | 3.6             | -15.2           | -4.7            |
| <b>Cash flow from operating activities before changes in working capital</b> | <b>14.2</b>     | <b>20.2</b>     | <b>28.8</b>     | <b>46.7</b>     |
| <b>Cash flow from changes in working capital</b>                             |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Increase (-)/Decrease (+) in inventories                                     | -3.9            | -0.4            | -9.8            | -3.0            |
| Increase (-)/Decrease (+) in operating receivables                           | 0.7             | -8.3            | -6.5            | -14.4           |
| Increase (-)/Decrease (+) in operating receivables (guaranteed by EKN)       | 7.0             | -9.3            | -8.6            | -19.3           |
| Increase (+)/Decrease (-) in operating liabilities                           | -4.6            | 9.7             | -15.2           | 33.4            |
| <b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>                                   | <b>13.3</b>     | <b>11.9</b>     | <b>-11.4</b>    | <b>43.3</b>     |
| <b>Investing activities</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment                                 | -1.9            | -0.7            | -6.4            | -3.1            |
| Investment in capitalized development expenses                               | -15.4           | -15.3           | -68.5           | -53.2           |
| <b>Cash flow from investing activities</b>                                   | <b>-17.3</b>    | <b>-16.0</b>    | <b>-75.0</b>    | <b>-56.4</b>    |
| <b>Financing activities</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Proceeds and (+) repayment (-) of borrowings                                 | -11.3           | -0.9            | 24.0            | 19.1            |
| Increase (+)/Decrease (-) in financial liabilities (EKN financing)           | -8.8            | 13.9            | 9.1             | 22.3            |
| Increase (+)/Decrease (-) in financial liabilities                           | -51.1           | -4.1            | -7.4            | -3.1            |
| New share issue  | 149.5           | 0.0             | 149.5           | 0.0             |
| Costs for new share issue  | -10.3           | 0.0             | -10.3           | 0.0             |
| Repayment of borrowings and lease interest                                   | -2.8            | -3.0            | -13.7           | -11.8           |
| Dividend   | 0.0             | 0.0             | -10.7           | -10.7           |
| <b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>                                   | <b>65.2</b>     | <b>5.9</b>      | <b>140.5</b>    | <b>15.8</b>     |
| <b>Cash flow for the period</b>  | <b>61.2</b>     | <b>1.7</b>      | <b>54.2</b>     | <b>2.7</b>      |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                             | 39.4            | 35.7            | 38.2            | 33.0            |
| Exchange differences in cash and cash equivalents                            | -3.7            | 0.7             | 4.5             | 2.5             |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of period</b>                            | <b>96.9</b>     | <b>38.2</b>     | <b>96.9</b>     | <b>38.2</b>     |

## Parent Company income statement

| <b>SEK millions</b>                      | <b>Oct-Dec<br/>2022</b> | <b>Oct-Dec<br/>2021</b> | <b>Jan-Dec<br/>2022</b> | <b>Jan-Dec<br/>2021</b> |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Net sales                                | 5.3                     | 4.7                     | 27.9                    | 26.0                    |
| Administrative expenses                  | -6.0                    | -5.4                    | -24.3                   | -22.9                   |
| Other operating expenses                 | -0.2                    | -0.6                    | -3.4                    | -3.1                    |
| <b>Operating profit</b>                  | <b>-1.0</b>             | <b>-1.2</b>             | <b>0.3</b>              | <b>0.0</b>              |
| Anticipated dividend from subsidiaries   | -                       | 15.0                    | -                       | 15.0                    |
| Profit/loss from financial items         | 0.0                     | -                       | -                       | -                       |
| <b>Profit/loss after financial items</b> | <b>-0.9</b>             | <b>13.8</b>             | <b>0.3</b>              | <b>15.0</b>             |
| Group contribution                       | -                       | -                       | -                       | -                       |
| <b>Profit/loss before tax</b>            | <b>-0.9</b>             | <b>13.8</b>             | <b>0.3</b>              | <b>15.0</b>             |
| Tax                                      | 0.1                     | -0.1                    | 0.1                     | -0.1                    |
| <b>Net profit/loss</b>                   | <b>-0.8</b>             | <b>13.6</b>             | <b>0.4</b>              | <b>14.9</b>             |

As no items are recognized in other comprehensive income, the Parent Company's profit for the period corresponds to comprehensive income for the Parent Company.

## Parent company balance sheet

| SEK millions                               | 31 Dec<br>2022 | 31 Dec<br>2021 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| <b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>                  |                |                |
| <b>Intangible assets</b>                   |                |                |
| Capitalized development expenses           | 0.4            | 0.8            |
| <b>Total intangible assets</b>             | <b>0.4</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     |
| <b>Property, plant and equipment</b>       |                |                |
| Equipment                                  | 0.2            | 0.1            |
| <b>Total property, plant and equipment</b> | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>0.1</b>     |
| <b>Finansiella anläggningstillgångar</b>   |                |                |
| Shares in Group companies                  | 230.3          | 170.3          |
| Other financial assets                     | 2.5            | 3.1            |
| Deferred tax assets                        | 0.1            | 0.1            |
| <b>Total financial assets</b>              | <b>233.0</b>   | <b>173.5</b>   |
| <b>Total non-current assets</b>            | <b>233.6</b>   | <b>174.4</b>   |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>                      |                |                |
| Receivables from Group companies           | 1.7            | 0.9            |
| Tax assets                                 | 19.1           | 1.2            |
| Other receivables                          | 2.1            | 0.9            |
| Prepaid expenses and accrued income        | 3.0            | 1.9            |
| <b>Total current receivables</b>           | <b>25.9</b>    | <b>4.9</b>     |
| Cash and bank balances                     | 46.3           | 0.5            |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                | <b>72.1</b>    | <b>5.4</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                        | <b>305.7</b>   | <b>179.7</b>   |
| <b>EQUITY</b>                              | <b>290.9</b>   | <b>162.0</b>   |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                         |                |                |
| <b>Non-current liabilities</b>             |                |                |
| Other provisions                           | 3.1            | 3.9            |
| <b>Total non-current liabilities</b>       | <b>3.1</b>     | <b>3.9</b>     |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                 |                |                |
| Trade payables                             | 6.2            | 4.1            |
| Liabilities to Group companies             | 0.0            | 3.8            |
| Other liabilities                          | 0.6            | 0.4            |
| Accrued expenses and deferred income       | 4.9            | 5.6            |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>           | <b>11.7</b>    | <b>13.9</b>    |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                   | <b>14.8</b>    | <b>17.8</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>        | <b>305.7</b>   | <b>179.7</b>   |

## Note 1 Accounting policies

Boule Diagnostics AB (publ.) applies IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards) as adopted by the EU. This year-end report has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. The year-end report for the Parent Company has been prepared in accordance with chapter 9 of the Swedish Annual Accounts Act and RFR 2 Accounting for Legal Entities. The year-end report should be read alongside the annual report for the financial year ending December 31, 2021. The accounting policies are consistent with those applied in the previous financial year. The fair values of financial assets and liabilities are considered to be equal to their carrying amounts.

The interim information on pages 1-11 forms an integral part of this financial report, which comprises pages 1-24.

## Note 2 Pledged assets and contingent liabilities

| December 31, SEK millions | Group |       | Parent Company |       |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                           | 2022  | 2021  | 2022           | 2021  |
| Pledged assets            | 268.8 | 204.0 | 5.6            | 6.4   |
| Contingent liabilities    | -     | -     | 110.2          | 100.8 |

## Note 3 Revenue by region and product

| Net sales by region, SEK million | Oct-<br>Dec  | Oct-<br>Dec  | change    | Jan-Dec      | Jan-Dec      | change     |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                                  | 2022         | 2021         |           | 2022         | 2021         |            |
| USA                              | 60.4         | 43.6         | 39%       | 189.8        | 152.6        | 24%        |
| Asia                             | 37.3         | 39.6         | -6%       | 150.7        | 121.3        | 24%        |
| Eastern Europe                   | 15.8         | 18.9         | -17%      | 62.3         | 61.1         | 2%         |
| Latin America                    | 7.8          | 8.3          | -6%       | 45.0         | 37.7         | 19%        |
| Western Europe                   | 12.1         | 10.8         | 12%       | 39.6         | 32.2         | 23%        |
| Africa/Middle East               | 15.8         | 19.0         | -17%      | 60.7         | 58.4         | 4%         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>149.2</b> | <b>140.3</b> | <b>6%</b> | <b>548.1</b> | <b>463.3</b> | <b>18%</b> |

### Net sales by product, SEK million

|                                |              |              |           |              |              |            |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Instruments                    | 36.1         | 44.8         | -19%      | 158.5        | 148.7        | 7%         |
| Consumables, own instruments   | 65.5         | 59.6         | 10%       | 233.0        | 193.5        | 20%        |
| Consumables, OEM and CDS brand | 38.8         | 26.1         | 49%       | 112.5        | 84.7         | 33%        |
| Other                          | 8.8          | 9.7          | -9%       | 44.1         | 36.5         | 21%        |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>149.2</b> | <b>140.3</b> | <b>6%</b> | <b>548.1</b> | <b>463.3</b> | <b>18%</b> |

## Note 4 Net cash/debt

| SEK millions                              | 31 Dec<br>2022 | 31 Dec<br>2021 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                 | 96.9           | 38.2           |
| Liabilities to credit institutions        | -45.2          | -28.3          |
| Lease-related liabilities                 | -36.2          | -27.6          |
| Other interest carrying assets            | 16.5           | 17.0           |
| <b>Net cash (+) / net liabilities (-)</b> | <b>32.1</b>    | <b>-0.7</b>    |

## Note 5 Currency exchange rates



| Genomsnittliga väsentliga valutakurser | Jan-dec 22 | Jan-dec 2021 |
|--|------------|--------------|
| EUR                                    | 10.63      | 10.14        |
| USD                                    | 10.12      | 8.58         |
| RUB                                    | 0.15       | 0.12         |

| Balansdagens väsentliga valutakurser | Jan-dec 22 | Jan-dec 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| EUR                                  | 11.13      | 10.23        |
| USD                                  | 10.44      | 9.04         |
| RUB                                  | 0.15       | 0.12         |

Starting March 2022, the Swedish Central Bank is no longer publishing updated currencies for Ruble. As a consequence, alternative sources have been used in the period for the Ruble.

## Quarterly overview

|  | 2022    |         |         |         | 2021    |         |         |         | 2020    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Oct-Dec | Jul-Sep | Apr-Jun | Jan-Mar | Oct-Dec | Jul-Sep | Apr-Jun | Jan-Mar | Oct-Dec |
| Net sales, SEK million   | 149.2   | 125.6   | 140.8   | 132.5   | 140.3   | 111.8   | 110.7   | 100.6   | 92.7    |
| Gross profit, SEK million  | 66.7    | 51.1    | 53.3    | 56.8    | 57.9    | 49.9    | 46.1    | 44.7    | 39.2    |
| Gross margin, %  | 44.7    | 40.7    | 37.8    | 42.9    | 41.2    | 44.7    | 41.7    | 44.4    | 42.3    |
| EBITDA, SEK million  | 15.8    | 11.8    | 12.2    | 16.3    | 24.1    | 18.2    | 8.0     | 12.3    | 3.6     |
| EBITDA margin, %   | 10.6    | 9.4     | 8.7     | 12.3    | 17.2    | 16.3    | 7.2     | 12.3    | 3.9     |
| Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment, SEK million  | 4.1     | 6.6     | 5.5     | 4.5     | 3.6     | 3.6     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 4.2     |
| EBITA, SEK million   | 11.7    | 5.2     | 6.7     | 11.9    | 15.4    | 14.7    | 3.6     | 8.1     | -0.6    |
| EBITA margin, %  | 7.8     | 4.2     | 4.8     | 9.0     | 11.0    | 13.1    | 3.3     | 8.1     | -0.6    |
| Amortization and impairment of intangible assets, SEK million <sup>1</sup> | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.5     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 41.1    |
| EBIT, SEK million  | 10.0    | 3.6     | 5.0     | 10.3    | 13.8    | 13.0    | 2.3     | 6.8     | -41.6   |
| EBIT margin, %   | 6.7     | 2.9     | 3.6     | 7.8     | 9.9     | 11.7    | 2.1     | 6.8     | -44.9   |
| Profit after tax, SEK million  | 2.9     | 2.4     | 2.9     | 4.6     | 17.3    | 7.1     | -1.4    | 0.3     | -32.6   |
| Basic earnings per share, SEK*   | 0.09    | 0.09    | 0.11    | 0.17    | 0.65    | 0.27    | -0.05   | 0.01    | -1.22   |
| Diluted earnings per share, SEK*   | 0.09    | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.17    | 0.63    | 0.26    | -0.05   | 0.01    | -1.20   |
| Cash flow from operating activities per share, SEK*                        | 0.42    | -0.59   | -0.32   | -0.05   | 0.44    | 0.40    | 0.31    | 0.47    | 0.95    |
| Return on equity, %  | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.6     | 6.2     | 2.7     | -0.5    | 0.1     | -11.2   |
| Net cash (+) net debt (-) / EBIT (R12)                                     | 1.1     | 2.2     | 1.0     | 0.5     | 0.0     | -0.3    | -1.4    | 0.2     | 0.8     |
| Equity/assets ratio, %   | 61      | 49      | 49      | 50      | 52      | 51      | 50      | 54      | 56      |

<sup>1</sup> Write-off of acquired laser technology and related capitalized development expenses amounts to SEK 40.0 million in Q4 2020.

\* A bonus issue element from the new share issue in Q4 2022 has been taken into account in the calculation of earnings per share before and after dilutive effects and operating cash flow per share which means that the comparative figure has been recalculated.

## Definitions

### Use of alternative performance measures

The Boule Group's financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRS. Only a small number of performance measures are defined in IFRS. Boule applies the ESMA (European Securities and Market Authority) Guidelines for Alternative Performance Measures. In brief, an alternative performance measure is a financial measure of historical or future earnings development, financial position or cash flow that is not defined or specified in IFRS. Boule presents certain non-IFRS performance measures in order to support management and other stakeholders in their

analysis of the Group's development. Management believes that use of these measures facilitates this analysis. These alternative performance measures supplement the information presented in accordance with IFRS and do not replace IFRS performance measures. Boule's definitions of non-IFRS performance measures shown on page 20 may differ from those of other companies. Calculations for all performance measures can be reconciled to line items in the income statement and balance sheet.

**Sales growth** is net sales for the period divided by net sales for the comparative period, expressed as a percentage change

**Organic growth** is change in net sales during the period, excluding acquisitions, divestments and currency effects in relation to the net sales previous period, expressed as a percentage change

**Gross profit** is net sales less cost of sales

**Gross margin** is gross profit divided by net sales

**EBITDA** (Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) is profit before net financial items, taxes, depreciation of property, plant and equipment and amortization of intangible assets

**EBITDA margin** is EBITDA divided by net sales

**EBITA** (Earnings before interest, taxes and amortization) is operating profit before net financial items, taxes and amortization of intangible assets

**EBITA margin** is EBITA divided by net sales

**EBIT (Earnings before interest and taxes)** is operating profit before net financial items and taxes

**EBIT margin** (Operating margin) is EBIT divided by net sales

**Working capital** is inventories, trade receivables (current and non-current) and cash less trade payables

**Interest coverage** ratio is operating profit plus finance income divided by finance costs

**Return on equity** is profit after tax divided by average equity

**Net debt** is interest-bearing liabilities less cash and cash equivalents and current and non-current interest-bearing receivables guaranteed by EKN

**Net debt/equity ratio** is net debt divided by equity

**Equity/assets ratio** is equity divided by total assets.

**Operating margin** excluding non-recurring expenses is operating profit before non-recurring expenses divided by net sales

**Operational cash flow** is cash flow from operating activities, excluding net investments in intangible assets and property, plant and equipment, financing, non-recurring items and restructuring expenses, but including tax paid.